## CORONAVIRUS AND THE LAW IN EUROPE

# CORONAVIRUS AND THE LAW IN EUROPE

Edited by
Ewoud Hondius
Marta Santos Silva
Andrea Nicolussi
Pablo Salvador Coderch
Christiane Wendehorst
Fryderyk Zoll



Intersentia Ltd 8 Wellington Mews Wellington Street | Co

Wellington Street | Cambridge CB1 1HW | United Kingdom

Tel: +44 1223 736 170

Email: mail@intersentia.co.uk

www.intersentia.com | www.intersentia.co.uk

Distribution for the UK and
Rest of the World (incl. Eastern Europe)
NBN International
1 Deltic Avenue, Rooksley
Milton Keynes MK13 8LD
United Kingdom
Tel: +44 1752 202 301 | Fax: +44 1752 202 331

Email: orders@nbninternational.com

Distribution for Europe Lefebvre Sarrut Belgium NV Hoogstraat 139/6 1000 Brussels Belgium Tel: +32 (0)800 39 067

Email: mail@intersentia.be

Distribution for the USA and Canada
Independent Publishers Group

Order Department 814 North Franklin Street Chicago, IL 60610

USA

Tel: +1 800 888 4741 (toll free) | Fax: +1 312 337 5985

Email: orders@ipgbook.com

#### Coronavirus and the Law in Europe

© The editors and contributors severally 2021

The editors and contributors have asserted the right under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, to be identified as authors of this work.

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form, or by any means, without prior written permission from Intersentia, or as expressly permitted by law or under the terms agreed with the appropriate reprographic rights organisation. Enquiries concerning reproduction which may not be covered by the above should be addressed to Intersentia at the address above.

Artwork on cover: © Fatinha Ramos - www.fatinha.com - IG: @fatinharamos

ISBN 978-1-83970-082-8 D/2021/7849/80 NUR 820

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data. A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

#### **PREFACE**

In January 2020, a pandemic broke out. It brought death and havoc, and commercial and economic links were cut off. This coronavirus epidemic immediately became the subject of scientific research. How to find a vaccine to cure COVID-19? How to alleviate pain and suffering? But it was not only medical and pure scientific matters which were considered. Economic and ethical issues were explored as well, as were legal problems. This volume purports to explore the latter. The coronavirus has already led to a number of national publications from Belgium,<sup>1</sup> the Netherlands,<sup>2</sup> Switzerland,<sup>3</sup> the US,<sup>4</sup> and other jurisdictions.<sup>5</sup> A pan-European approach,<sup>6</sup> or even a global focus,<sup>7</sup> is quite evident. The current book enlists contributions from various European nations. The authors have mainly, but not exclusively, been selected from a group of scholars who, in the past, were engaged in European projects such as the Draft Common Frame of Reference and who still are in touch over issues such as Brexit.

I am very grateful to these authors, who have been so kind as to adhere to a very strict time limit, the idea being that in order to have any effect, a book should be on the market as soon as possible.

My gratitude also goes to the five eminent jurists who have been willing to take on the editorship of the volume. Travel restrictions brought about by

Intersentia V

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Eric Dirix, 'Corona en insolventierecht in België' {2020} Tijdschrift voor Insolventierecht 27.

Harriët Schelhaas, Jan Spanjaard, 'Contract en coronacrisis' (2020) Nederlands Juristenblad 881.

Pascal Pichonnaz, Ruth Arnet, Samantha Besson, Peter Isler, Vincent Martenet and Andreas Zünd (eds), Pandemie und Recht: Beitrag des Rechts zur Bewältigung einer globalen Krise/Pandémie et Droit: contribution du droit à la maîtrise d'une crise globale, Zeitschrift für Schweizerisches Recht/Revue de droit suisse (Helbing Lichtenhahn 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Katharina Pistor (ed), *Law in the time of Covid-19* (Columbia Law School 2020).

Richard Alderman, Alberto De Franceschi, Mark Giancaspro, Geraint Howells, Chen Lei, Javier Lete, Hans-W Micklitz, Emilia Miscenic, Tjakie Naude, Pascal Pichonnaz, Elise Poillot, Iain Ramsay, Evelyne Terryn, Christian Twigg-Flesner and Thomas Wilhelmsson, 'Consumer Law & Policy Relating to Change of Circumstances Due to the COVID-19 Pandemy {2020} J Cons Policy 43, 437-450.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> European Law Institute, ELI Principles for the COVID-19 Crisis, Vienna, 2020.

André Janssen and Christian Johannes Wahnschaffe, "Der internationale Warenkauf in Zeiten der Pandemie" (2020) EuZW 10.

Preface

the coronavirus made a high-tech approach with Microsoft Teams and Zoom necessary. So, Marta Santos Silva, Andrea Nicolussi, Pablo Salvador Coderch, Christiane Wendehorst and Fryderyk Zoll, thank you so much.

We also wish to thank our publisher, Intersentia, for their cooperation. All contributions reflect the latest in COVID-19 emergency legislation as of at least July 2020.

**Ewoud Hondius** 

vi Intersentia

# **CONTENTS**

Preface
List of Keywords xi
List of Contributors
PART I. COVID-19 AND FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS
The Corona Crisis and Fundamental Rights from the Point of View of EU Law
Verica Trstenjak
A General and Constitutional Outline of Italy's Efforts against COVID-19  Michele Massa
The Italian Constitutional Court and the Pandemic: A National and Comparative Perspective
Luca GIACOMELLI and Elisabetta LAMARQUE5
How Did French Administrative Judges Handle COVID-19?  Bénédicte Fauvarque-Cosson
The Repressive Nature of Selected COVID-19 Regulations in the Polish Legal System: The Question of Constitutionality
Mikołaj Małecki and Marek Sławiński
COVID-19 and its Impact on Ukrainian Criminal Law Svitlana Mazepa11
Who "Owns" the Data in a Coronavirus Tracing (and/or Tracking) App?  Sjef van Erp
COVID-19 Apps and Data Protection
Christiane Wendehorst

Intersentia Vii

### PART II. STATES AGAINST THE PANDEMIC

Coronavirus and the Law in Romania
Christian Alunaru and Lucian Bojin
A Lithuanian Experience of Coronavirus and the Law Valentinas Mikelėnas
"Corona Contract Law" in Poland: When Pandemic Meets Politics
Aneta Wiewiórowska-Domagalska
Legal Measures as the Response to an Extraordinary Situation in the Slovak Republic
Martina Gajdošová243
COVID-19 and Russian Law: Challenge and Response
Ekaterina Dmitrikova, Elena Sychenko, Anton Rudokvas
and Andrej Novikov
The Impact of COVID-19 in the Portuguese Legal System: A Private Law Perspective through the Principle of Good Faith
António Menezes Cordeiro and A. Barreto Menezes Cordeiro 289
The Impact of the Pandemic Crisis on the Relations between the State and the Regions in Italy
Giacomo Delledonne and Carlo Padula
PART III. COMPENSATION FOR COVID-19 RELATED DAMAGE
Tort Law and the Coronavirus: Liability for Harm Caused by the COVID-19 Outbreak
Albert Ruda
State Liability for Damage Caused by COVID-19 Restrictions
under Polish Law Fryderyk Zoll, Katarzyna Południak-Gierz and Wojciech Bańczyk34
State Liability for Personal Injuries Caused by the COVID-19 Disease
under Spanish Law Sonia Ramos González
State Liability for the Management of the COVID 10 Cuicie
State Liability for the Management of the COVID-19 Crisis Gabriel Doménech-Pascual

viii Intersentia

Marcello Maggiolo
Hard Choices in the Pandemic and Guidelines: Ethical and Juridical Remarks on Medical Responsibility and Liability
Antonio Da Re and Andrea Nicolussi
Mobility at the Time of the Coronavirus and Damage Caused by Vehicles Equipped with Electronic Safety Systems  Antonio Albanese
PART IV. CONTRACT LAW
COVID-19 and English Contract Law  Hugh Beale and Christian Twigg-Flesner
"Coronavirus Contract Law" in Scotland Hector L. MACQUEEN
Non-Performance and the Change of Circumstances under French Law  Jean-Sébastien Borghetti
The Impact of the Coronavirus Crisis on the Analysis and Drafting of Contract Clauses: Force Majeure, Hardship and Deferral of Obligations  Denis Philippe
Remarks on the Effects of the Pandemic on Long-Term Contracts  Guido Alpa
Government Emergency Intervention in Private Contracts in Times of COVID-19: A User's Guide
Juan José Ganuza and Fernando Gómez Pomar
Force Majeure and Hardship in the Corona Crisis: Some Contract Law Reflections on ELI Principle no 13 Carmen Jerez, María Kubica and Albert Ruda
Coronavirus' Impact on Broadcasting Rights for the Spanish Professional
Football League Antoni Rubí-Puig
Prescription and Lapse of Rights under the Spanish State of Emergency Antoni VAQUER

Intersentia

Parameters for Applying the Rules on Force Majeure to COVID-19 in Spain
Angel Carrasco65
Portugal's COVID-19 Legislation and the Challenges Raised for the Change of Circumstances Regime  Henrique Sousa Antunes
Particular Corona Contract Law in Germany: Why Does General
Contract Law not Suffice?  Martin Schmidt-Kessel and Christina Möllnitz
Impossibility, Force Majeure and COVID-19 under Swiss and Austrian Contract Laws
Andreas Furrer, Angelika Layr and Jeremias Wartmann
Coronavirus and its Impact on Contracts in Greece  Eugenia DACORONIA
The Impacts of COVID-19 in Hungarian Contract Law Attila Menyhárd
Deferral of Payments under a Credit Agreement as an Extraordinary  Measure Due to the Epidemic: A Slovenian Approach  Miha JUHART
The Pandemic and Change of Circumstances in Italy Andrea Nicolussi
Coronavirus, the Millennium and the Financial Crisis  Ewoud Hondius
PART V. CONSUMER LAW
Spanish Consumer Law in the COVID-19 Emergency Álvaro Luna and Pablo Salvador Coderch
Consumer Law and COVID-19 in Portugal  Jorge Morais Carvalho and Sandra Passinhas
Digital Platforms and COVID-19  Gerhard Dannemann, Christoph Busch and Hans Schulte-Nölke 86

X Intersentia

Towards a Renaissance of Price Control in Contract Law?
Preliminary Observations on COVID-19 and Price Regulation
on the Consumer Market
Mateusz Grochowski
Residential and Commercial Leases Amidst the Coronavirus Crisis:
The Spanish Case in Context
Carlos Gómez-Ligüerre and Rosa Milà-Rafel91
The Juridical Impact of COVID-19 in Portuguese Tenancy Contract Law
Ana Isabel da Costa Afonso
Nudging Consumers Towards Sustainable Practices Regarding Plastics
in a Post-COVID-19 Europe
Marta Santos Silva and Luísa Cortat Simonetti Gonçalves94
PART VI. LABOUR AND SOCIAL LAW
Functional and Systemic Impacts of COVID-19 on European Social Law and Social Policy
Luka Mišič and Grega Strban97.
Labour Law Measures Adopted in Response to COVID-19 in Greece
Ioannis Skandalis
A Portuguese Approach to Privacy in COVID-19 Times:
Through the Keyhole
Maria Raquel Guimarães and Maria Regina Redinha1009
Alteration of the Contractual Equilibrium Due to COVID-19
in Employment and Civil Law Contracts under Estonian Law
Merle Erikson and Irene Kull
The Italian Education System: A Chronically Ill Patient Facing
the Coronavirus Pandemic
Roberta Calvano
PART VII. CORONAVIRUS CHANGING EUROPE
A New Approach to the Legal Understanding of "Directness"
and "Participation" in the Aftermath of COVID-19
Ewa Rott-Pietrzyk and Dariusz Szostek

Intersentia xi

The Potential of the COVID-19 Crisis to Cause Legal "Disruption" to Contracts and Contract Law	
Christian Twigg-Flesner	
Relevance of the Contractual Solidarity at the Times of Pandemics  Claudio Scognamiglio	
Law after the COVID-19 Pandemic: The Fundamental Binomials  Eduardo Vera-Cruz Pinto	
Epilogue	
Annex: ELI Principles for the COVID-19 Crisis	

Xii Intersentia

# LIST OF KEYWORDS

A	coronavirus apps 131–156
accident cost allocation 439-458	coronavirus legislation 491-508
acquisitive prescription 647–658	COVID-19 apps 157-180
acts of legislative content 743-758	COVID-19 law 289–300
adaptation 833-848	COVID-19 legislative measures 933–946
administrative courts 81–92	credit agreement 779-792, 849-866
administrative enforcement 891-910	criminal law 115-130
administrative law 263-288	crisis 1091-1110
administrative liability 115-130	custodian 439-458
administrative sanctions 93–114	
age limit 411–438	D
amendment of contract 1027–1046	damage 321-342; see also loss
Austria 719–742	data ownership 131–156
autonomy 55–80	data protection 157–180
autonomy 33 00	deferral of payment 779–792
В	delay of performance 719–742
balance of powers 243–262	democracy 25–54, 1119–1136
broadcasting rights 627–646	digital pandemic-control 157–180
broadcasting rights 027-040	digitalisation 1067–1090
С	directness 1067–1090
causation 399–410	discrimination 411–438
change of circumstances 201–218, 491–526,	disruptive technology 1091–1110
553–566, 699–718, 793–812, 1027–1046	distribution of powers 301–318
circular economy 947–970	distributive justice 891–910
civil law 263–288	driver's fault 439–458
civil law contract 1027–1046	T.
clausula rebus sic stantibus 719–742	E
clinical ethics 411–438	e-health 131–156
commercial leases 911–932	e-notarial deeds 1067–1090
Common Core of European Private Law 813–830	ELI Model Rules 867–890; see also European
comparative law 55–80	Law Institute
compensation of losses 343–364, 381–398	emergency 381–398
confinement 1009–1026	emergency legislation 699–718, 911–932
Conseil d'Etat 81–92	emergency measures 25–54, 567–602
constitution 343–364, 1047–1064	employees 1009–1026
constitutional freedoms 93–114	employees' protection 989–1008
constitutional justice 55–80	employment 183–200
constitutional law 201–218	employment contract 1027-1046
constitutional rights 25–54, 93–114	England and Wales 461-490
constitutionality 219-242	equitable adjustment 491–508, 793–812
consumer and competition law 891-910	Estonia 1027-1048
consumer contracts 833–848	EU Charter 3–24
consumer credit 779–792	European Law Institute 321–342; see also
consumer law 947–970	ELI Model Rules
contact tracing 157-180	European social model 973-988
contingencies 759–778, 793–812	excessive onerousness 677–698
continuity 55–80	expropriation 381-398
contracts 491–526, 567–646, 659–676,	extinctive prescription 647–658
759–778, 1091–1118	extra-clinical criterion 411–438
contract law 219-242, 699-742	extraordinary measures 93–114, 219–242
contractual equilibrium 1027–1046	extraordinary situation 243–262

Intersentia Xiii

F factum principis 553–566 fair balance 3–24 fait du prince (act of State) 527–552 financial crisis 813–830 fines 183–200 flexibility 989–1008 force majeure 183–218, 365–380, 509–566, 603–626, 659–676, 719–758 fortuitous event 439–458 France 81–91, 509–525	limitations 3–24 liquidity problems 567–602 Lithuania 201–217 location and contact data 131–156 long-term contracts 553–566 loss 343–364; see also damage loyal cooperation 55–80, 301–318  M malpractice 399–410 manufacturer liability 439–458
freedom of movement 973–988 frustration 461–490, 659–676 fundamental rights 3–24, 81–92, 183–200	medical liability 365–380, 399–410 millennium bug 813–830 moratorium 699–718
G GDPR 157–180 general duty of transparency and fairness 867–890 general legal institutions 289–300 Germany 699–718	N non-pecuniary losses 399–410 norm-making 243–262 nudging 947–970
good faith 289–300, 677–698, 833–848 Greece 743–758, 989–1008 Greek labour market 989–1008	pandemic crisis 301–318 parliament 1111–1118 participation 1067–1090
H hardship 527–552, 603–626 health care 973–988 health emergency 365–380 healthcare institutions' liability 399–410 highly automated vehicles 439–458 Hungary 759–778	parties' liability 219–242 performance of obligations 201–218 personal identification 1067–1090 personality rights 1009–1026 platform economy 867–890 platform regulation 867–890 Poland 93–114, 219–241, 343–363 Portugal 289–300, 677–698, 849–866,
I impediment beyond creditor's control 647–658 impossibility 461–490, 719–742 impossibility to perform 509–526 inability of performance 779–792 infection 321–342 infringement 115–130 insolvency reforms 461–490 integrated clinical criterion 411–438 International Chamber of Commerce 813–830 Italy 25–80, 301–318, 399–409, 793–812, 1047–1064	933–946, 1009–1026 preserving value of contracts 567–602 price regulation 891–910 Prime Minister's decree 301–318 principles for the COVID-19 crisis 321–342 privacy 1009–1026 private enforcement 891–910 product defect 439–458 proportionality 3–24, 93–114 public ownership of data 131–156  Q quarantine 115–130, 201–218
J joint and several liability 439–458 judge 1111–1118 judicial control 81–92 judicial review of contracts 743–758  L LaLiga 627–646 labour law 263–288, 989–1008 law and economics 567–602 lease contract 527–552 legal civility 1119–1136 legal disruption 1091–1110 legal response 243–262, 1091–1110 legitimacy 1119–1136 liability 321–342, 603–626	R rebus sic stantibus doctrine 911–932 référés 81–92 remedies 603–626 renegotiation of contract 527–552 rent payment adjournment 933–946 rental 793–812 residential and commercial leases 793–812, 833–848, 911–946, 1027–1046 restrictions of exercise of fundamental rights 183–200 right to education 1047–1064 right to rescission 743–758 right to work 973–988 risk allocation 759–778

XİV Intersentia

risks inherent in the contract 677-698 supervening impossibility 553-566 risks 659-676 suspension 647-658 road safety 439-458 suspension of obligations 461-490 Romania 183-199 suspension of prescription 743–758 Russia 263-288 sustainable consumption 947–970 Switzerland 719-742 Т sale of goods 849-866 sales 849-866 telework 1009-1026 sales and services 833-848 tenancy contract law solutions 933-946 school system 1047-1064 tenancy law in Spain 911–932 Scotland 491-508 tort law 321-342, 381-398 services of general interest 849-866 tourism 849-866 Single-Use Plastics Directive (SUPD) traffic congestion 439-458 947-970 Slovakia 243–262 Slovenia 779–792 Ukraine 115-130 social censorship 1119–1136 social distancing 439–458 Ukrainian parliament 115-130 unenforceability 677-698 social rights 1047-1064 unexpected change in social security 973-988 circumstances 933-946 solidarity 1111–1118 solvency 779–792 unexpected circumstances 677-698 unforeseen circumstances 813-830 Spain 365–380, 627–676, 833–848, 911–932 university 1047-1064 Spanish professional football 627–646 urgent measure(s) 989-1008 special principles 289-300 sports and entertainment law 627-646 State crisis 1119-1136 vehicle owner 439-458 State liability 219–242, 343–398 state of emergency 183-200 wrongful damages 365-380 state of natural disaster 343-364

Intersentia XV

## LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Ana Isabel da Costa Afonso Catholic University of Portugal, Portugal

Antonio Albanese Catholic University of Milan, Italy

*Guido Alpa*University of Rome – La Sapienza, Italy

Christian Alunaru Vasile Goldis University Arad, Romania

Henrique Sousa Antunes Catholic University of Portugal, Portugal

Wojciech Bańczyk
Jagiellonian University, Poland; University of Osnabrück, Germany

Hugh Beale

University of Warwick; Harris Manchester College and University of Oxford, England, UK

Lucian Bojin

West University Timișoara, Romania

Jean-Sébastien Borghetti Université Paris II Panthéon-Assas, France

Christoph Busch University of Osnabrück, Germany

Roberta Calvano Unitelma Sapienza University, Italy

Angel Carrasco
University of Castilla-La Mancha, Spain

Jorge Morais Carvalho NOVA School of Law, Portugal

António Menezes Cordeiro University of Lisbon, Portugal

Intersentia XVII

A. Barreto Menezes Cordeiro

University of Lisbon, Portugal

Luísa Cortat Simonetti Gonçalves

Academy of European Law (ERA) and Graduate Institute Geneva, Switzerland

Antonio Da Re

University of Padua, Italy

Eugenia Dacoronia

National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (EKPA), Greece

Gerhard Dannemann

Humboldt University of Berlin, Germany; University of Oxford, England, UK

Giacomo Delledonne

Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy

Ekaterina Dmitrikova

Saint-Petersburg State University, Russia

Gabriel Doménech-Pascual

University of Valencia, Spain

Merle Erikson

University of Tartu, Estonia

Sjef van Erp

Maastricht University, The Netherlands

Bénédicte Fauvarque-Cosson

Conseillère d'Etat, agrégée des facultés de droit, France

Andreas Furrer

University of Lucerne, Switzerland

Martina Gajdošová

Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovak Republic

Iuan José Ganuza

Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain

Luca Giacomelli

University of Florence, Italy

Carlos Gómez-Ligüerre

Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain

Fernando Gómez Pomar

Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain

xviii Intersentia

Mateusz Grochowski

Max Planck Institute for Comparative and International Private Law, Hamburg, Germany

Maria Raquel Guimarães

University of Porto, Portugal

**Ewoud Hondius** 

Utrecht University, The Netherlands

Carmen Jerez

Autonomous University of Madrid, Spain

Miha Juhart

University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

María Kubica

Universidad Loyola Andalucía, Spain

Irene Kull

University of Tartu, Estonia

Elisabetta Lamarque

University of Milano-Bicocca, Italy

Angelika Layr

University of Lucerne, Switzerland

Álvaro Luna

Cuatrecasas, Spain

Hector L. MacQueen

University of Edinburgh, Scotland, UK

Marcello Maggiolo

University of Padua, Italy; Innsbruck University, Austria

Mikołaj Małecki

Jagiellonian University, Poland

Michele Massa

Catholic University of Milan, Italy

Svitlana Mazepa

West Ukrainian National University, Ukraine

Attila Menyhárd

Eötvös Loránd University, Hungary

Valentinas Mikelėnas

Vilnius University, Lithuania

Intersentia xix

Rosa Milà-Rafel

Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain

Luka Mišič

University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

Christina Möllnitz

University of Bayreuth, Germany

Andrea Nicolussi

Catholic University of Milan, Italy

Andrei Novikov

Saint-Petersburg State University, Russia

Carlo Padula

University of Padua, Italy

Sandra Passinhas

Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal

Denis Philippe

Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium; University of Paris, France

Katarzyna Południak-Gierz

Jagiellonian University, Poland; University of Osnabrück, Germany

Sonia Ramos González

Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain

Maria Regina Redinha

University of Porto, Portugal

Ewa Rott-Pietrzyk

University of Silesia, Katowice, Poland

Antoni Rubí-Puig

Universitat Pompeu Fabra, Spain

Albert Ruda

University of Girona, Spain

Anton Rudokvas

Saint-Petersburg State University, Russia

Pablo Salvador Coderch

Universitat Pompeu Fabra; Cuatrecasas, Spain

Marta Santos Silva

Maastricht University, The Netherlands; KU Leuven, Belgium

XX Intersentia

Martin Schmidt-Kessel

University of Bayreuth, Germany

Hans Schulte-Nölke

University of Osnabrück, Germany

Claudio Scognamiglio

Tor Vergata University, Italy

Ioannis Skandalis

National and Kapodistrian University of Athens (EKPA), Greece

Marek Sławiński

Jagiellonian University, Poland

Grega Strban

University of Ljubljana, Slovenia

Elena Sychenko

Saint-Petersburg State University, Russia

Dariusz Szostek

University of Opole, Poland

Verica Trstenjak

University of Ljubljana, Slovenia; Sigmund Freud Private University Vienna, Austria

Christian Twigg-Flesner

University of Warwick, England, UK

Antoni Vaquer

University of Lleida, Spain

Eduardo Vera-Cruz Pinto

University of Lisbon, Portugal

Jeremias Wartmann

University of Lucerne, Switzerland

Christiane Wendehorst

University of Vienna, Austria

Aneta Wiewiórowska-Domagalska

University of Osnabrück, Germany

Fryderyk Zoll

Jagiellonian University, Poland; University of Osnabrück, Germany

Intersentia XXI